LONG-TERM VARIATIONS OF THE SOLAR PLASMA PARAMETERS AND GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

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We examine the dependence of the solar plasma parameters observed near 1 AU upon the level of solar activity during the 33-year period 1965-1997. The interplanetary magnetic field strength B and all the other plasma parameters namely: solar wind speed V, temperature T, number flux NV and entropy S display obvious solar activity cycle as well as magnetic cycle variation. The product VB and the geomagnetic activity as characterized by the index Ap display both of those cycles as well. The solar wind speed, temperature, number flux, the product VB and the geomagnetic activity index Ap are negatively correlated with the level of solar activity, they lead the solar activity by 2-3 years. They are also positively correlated with the solar activity, as they lag by 1-3 years.